

Exercises to the lecture
Semantics
Sheet 4

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Delivery until — at —

Exercise 4.1 (Properties of α, γ)

Proof the following theorem from the lecture.

- (1) (M, \subseteq) is a complete lattice. (M_*, \subseteq) is isomorphic to $(\mathbb{P}(\Sigma^*/\sim))$
- (2) (α, γ) form a Galois connection, i.e.

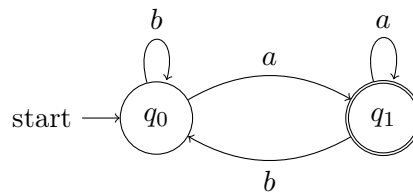
$$L \subseteq \gamma(V) \Leftrightarrow \alpha(L) \subseteq V$$

- (3) $\alpha(\gamma(V)) = V$, so they are a Galois insertion
- (4)
 - $\alpha(L_1 \cup L_2) = \alpha(L_1) \cup \alpha(L_2)$
 - $\alpha(\top) = \top$
 - $\alpha(\perp) = \perp$
- (5) If A is NBA, $\gamma(\alpha(L(A))) = L(A)$, thus

$$L \subseteq L(A) \Leftrightarrow \alpha(L) \subseteq \alpha(L(A)).$$

Exercise 4.2 (NBA Complementation)

Consider the NBA \mathcal{A} over $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$ below:



Check $\{(a + b)^* b^\omega\} \subseteq L(\mathcal{A})$ and $\{a^n b^n \mid n \in \mathbb{N}\}$.