

A9.1

Gele - $F_{SL} \{A\}$ com $\{B\}$ (a)

- modifres (com) \cap tree $(R, G) = \emptyset$ (b)

Zeige: com : (A, R, G, B)

1) modifres (com) \cap tree $(R, G) = \emptyset$ \checkmark nach (a)

2) \neg locked (com) \checkmark nach (a), da SL keine Ableitung für \bar{w} in com hat

3) Seien s, h_L, h_S, n bel. mit $\llbracket A \rrbracket (s, h_L, h_S)$

Zeige: $\text{sate}_n(\text{com}, s, h_L, h_S, R, G, B) \xrightarrow{\quad} \llbracket A \rrbracket (s, h_L) = 1 \wedge h_L \perp h_S$ (c)

Falls $n=0$, nichts zu zeigen \checkmark

Also $n > 0$.

3i) Falls com = skip, so liefert (a)+(c): $\llbracket B \rrbracket (s, h_L) = 1$

Nach Def RG Sep dann: $\llbracket B \rrbracket (s, h_L, h_S) = 1$ \checkmark

3ii) Sei h_F bel. mit $h_L \oplus h_S \oplus h_F$ definiert.

Es gilt nach (a)+(c): $(\text{com}, s, h_L) \xrightarrow{\quad} \text{abort}$.

Lemma Yang & O'Hearn⁽¹⁾ liefert: $(\text{com}, s, h_L \oplus h_S \oplus h_F) \xrightarrow{\quad} \text{abort}$ \checkmark

3 iii) Seien c', s', h', h_F bel. mit $(com, s, h_L \oplus h_S \oplus h_F) \rightarrow (c', s', h')$.

Nach (a) + (c) : $(com, s, h_L) \rightarrow abort$.

Dann liefert Lemma Yang & O'Hearn (2) ein h'_L mit

$$(com, s, h_L) \rightarrow (c', s', h'_L) \text{ und } h' = h'_L \oplus h_S \oplus h_F \checkmark$$

Further gilt $(s, h_S, h_S) \in \llbracket A \rrbracket$, da $\llbracket A \rrbracket$ nach Definition die reflexive Hülle enthält.

Wissen auch: $c' = skip$. Also:

$$(com, s, h_L) \rightarrow (skip, s', h'_L) \rightarrow (s', h'_L)$$

Zusammen mit (a) erhalten wir $\llbracket B \rrbracket (s', h'_L)$.

Dann gilt $sate_{n-1}(skip, s', h'_L, h_S, R, A, B)$ nach

Hilfssatz: Falls $\llbracket B \rrbracket (s', h'_L) = 1$, so gilt
für alle n, h_S, R, A, B : $sate_n(skip, s', h'_L, h_S, R, A, B)$

↳ Beweis analog

3 iv) Sei h'_S bel. mit $(s, h_S, h'_S) \in \llbracket R \rrbracket$ und $h_S \perp h'_S$.

Es gilt $sate_{n-1}(com, s, h_L, h'_S, R, A, B)$,

dazu wiederhole Argument 3) \rightarrow Technische: Induktion über n mit h_S allquantifiziert.



A9.2

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void add(int e) {
  Node * x, y, z; int t;

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$\{ \exists A. ls(g_head, A, nil) * sort(A) \mid 1 - \infty < e \}$

$(x, z) = locate(e);$

$\left\{ \exists u, v. \begin{array}{l} \exists A, B, q. ls(g_head, A, x) * L(x, u, z) \\ * N_-(z, v, q) * ls(q, B, nil) \\ * sort(A.u.v.B) \end{array} \mid \begin{array}{l} \wedge u < e \wedge e \leq v \\ 1 - \infty < e \end{array} \right\}$

(Note: $z \rightarrow value = v$)

atomic { $t := z \rightarrow value$; } if ($t != e$) {

$\left\{ \exists u, v. \begin{array}{l} \exists A, B, q. ls(g_head, A, x) * L(x, u, z) \\ * N_-(z, v, q) * ls(q, B, nil) \\ * sort(A.u.v.B) \end{array} \mid \begin{array}{l} \wedge u < e \\ \wedge e < v \\ 1 - \infty < e \end{array} \right\}$

$y := cons(e, e_unlock, z);$

$\left\{ \exists u, v. \begin{array}{l} \exists A, B, q. ls(g_head, A, x) * L(x, u, z) \\ * N_-(z, v, q) * ls(q, B, nil) \\ * sort(A.u.v.B) \end{array} * \underline{U(y, e, z)} \mid \begin{array}{l} \wedge u < e \\ \wedge e < v \\ 1 - \infty < e \end{array} \right\}$

~~$x \rightarrow next := y$~~ ; atomic { $x \rightarrow next := y$ }

$\left\{ \exists u, v. \begin{array}{l} \exists A, B, q. ls(g_head, A, x) * \underline{L(x, u, y)} \\ * N_-(z, v, q) * \underline{ls(q, B, nil)} \\ * sort(A.u.e.v.B) \end{array} * \underline{U(y, e, z)} \mid \begin{array}{l} \wedge u < e \\ \wedge e < v \\ 1 - \infty < e \end{array} \right\}$

$\left\{ \exists u, v. \begin{array}{l} \exists A, B, q. ls(g_head, A, x) * L(x, u, y) * \underline{N_-(y, e, q)} \\ * \underline{ls(q, B, nil)} * sort(A.u.e.B) \end{array} \mid 1 - \infty < e \right\}$

} // endif

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \exists u, v. \left[\begin{array}{l} \exists A, B, q. \text{ls}(g_head, A, x) * L(x, u, z) \\ * N_-(z, v, q) * \text{ls}(q, B, nil) \\ * \text{sort}(A.u.v.B) \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} \wedge u < e \\ \wedge e \leq u \\ \wedge -\infty < e \end{array} \\ \vee \left[\begin{array}{l} \exists u, v. \left[\begin{array}{l} \exists A, B, q. \text{ls}(g_head, A, x) * L(x, u, y) \\ * N_-(y, e, q) * \text{ls}(q, B, nil) * \text{sort}(A.u.e.B) \end{array} \right] \\ \wedge -\infty < e \end{array} \right] \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \exists u. \left[\begin{array}{l} \exists A, B, q. \text{ls}(g_head, A, x) * L(x, u, q) \\ * \text{ls}(q, B, nil) * \text{sort}(A.u.B) \end{array} \right] \\ \wedge -\infty < e \end{array} \right\}$$

unlock(x);

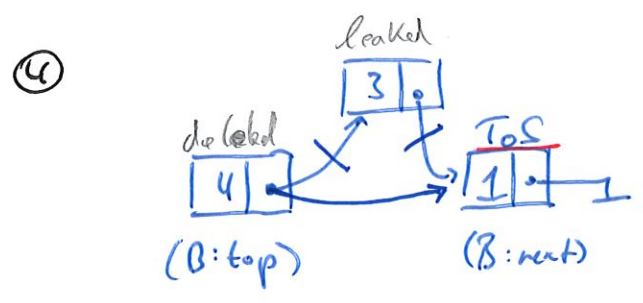
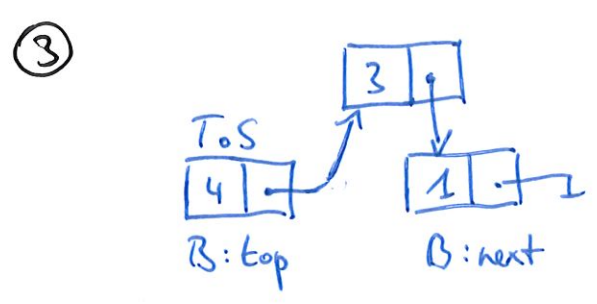
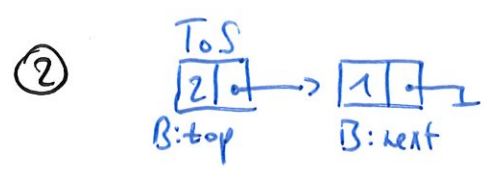
$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \exists u. \left[\begin{array}{l} \exists A, B, q. \text{ls}(g_head, A, x) * N_-(x, u, q) \\ * \text{ls}(q, B, nil) * \text{sort}(A.u.B) \end{array} \right] \\ \wedge -\infty < e \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \left[\begin{array}{l} \exists A. \text{ls}(g_head, A, nil) * \text{sort}(A) \end{array} \right] \wedge -\infty < e \end{array} \right\}$$

A9.3

Beobachte History H:

- H = $\langle A, s.\text{push}(1) \rangle \langle A, s.-- \rangle$
- $\langle A, s.\text{push}(2) \rangle \langle A, s.-- \rangle$ ①
- $\langle B, s.\text{pop}() \rangle$ ②
- $\langle A, s.\text{pop}() \rangle \langle A, s:1,2 \rangle$
- $\langle A, s.\text{push}(3) \rangle \langle A, s.-- \rangle$
- $\langle A, s.\text{push}(4) \rangle \langle A, s.-- \rangle$ ③
- $\langle B, s:1,4 \rangle$ ④ // Return-Wert i.O.
- $\langle A, s.\text{pop}() \rangle \langle A, s:1, \underline{1} \rangle$



→ Stack-Inhalt wird auf Grund des ABA-Problems verloren.